



**Glosten**

## SHIPBOARD TESTING AT GOLDEN BEAR FACILITY

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## **CONTINGENCY BALLAST WATER TREATMENT**



# OVERVIEW

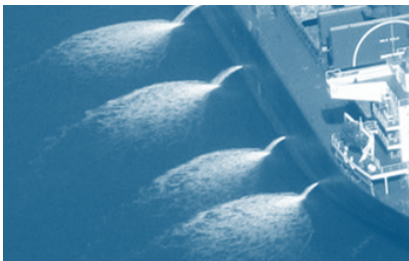
## R&D Testing

*What did we learn?*



## Verification Testing

*How did we do?*



## Program Future

*What's next?*

# PARTICIPANTS

*Golden Bear  
Facility*

*Moss Landing  
Marine Laboratories*

*California State  
Lands Commission*

*National Park  
Service and*

*Grand Portage  
Tribe*





# BACKGROUND

## THE EQUIPMENT AND THE SHIP

# METERING SKID

Portable design

Chemical prep  
tank

Metering pump

Flow meter



# MIXING PUMP

**Submersible**

**300 GPM flow rate**

**Chemical sparger**

**3-way nozzle outlet**

**Tripod mount**



# GOLDEN BEAR FACILITY

A quick tour.

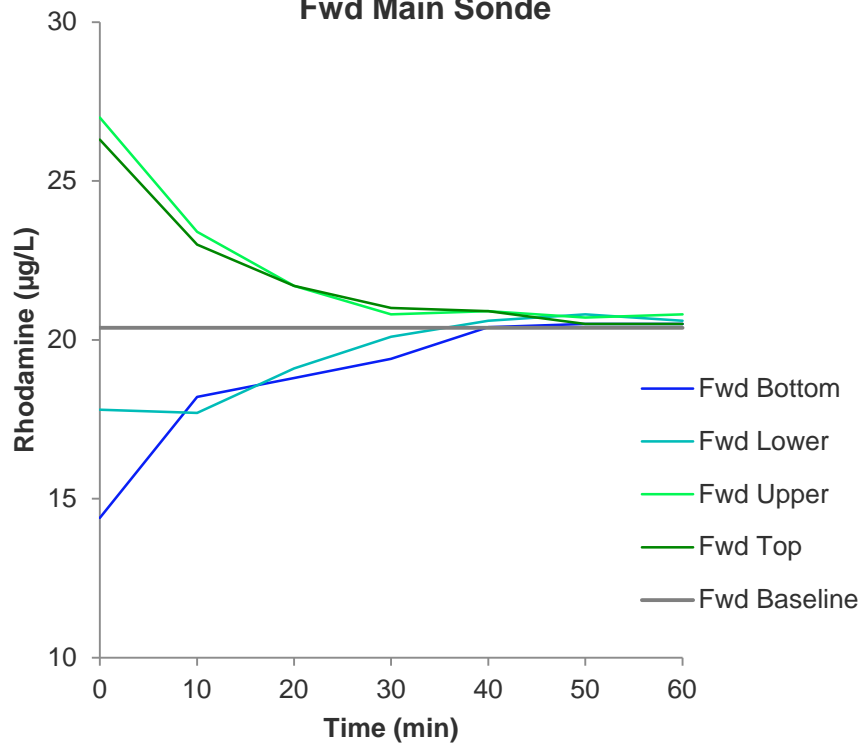




# DYE MIXING STUDY



Fwd Main Sonde







# R&D TESTING

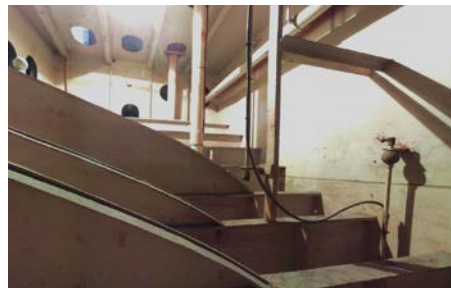
WHAT DID WE LEARN?

# OBJECTIVES

*Evaluate 'tank effects' on chemical delivery and concentration.*

*Refine mixing and dosing standard procedures.*

*Determine a compliant and practical Sustained Dose/Residence Time.*



# PARAMETERS

*Target Sustained Dose (SD)*

*Mixing/Dosing Coordination*

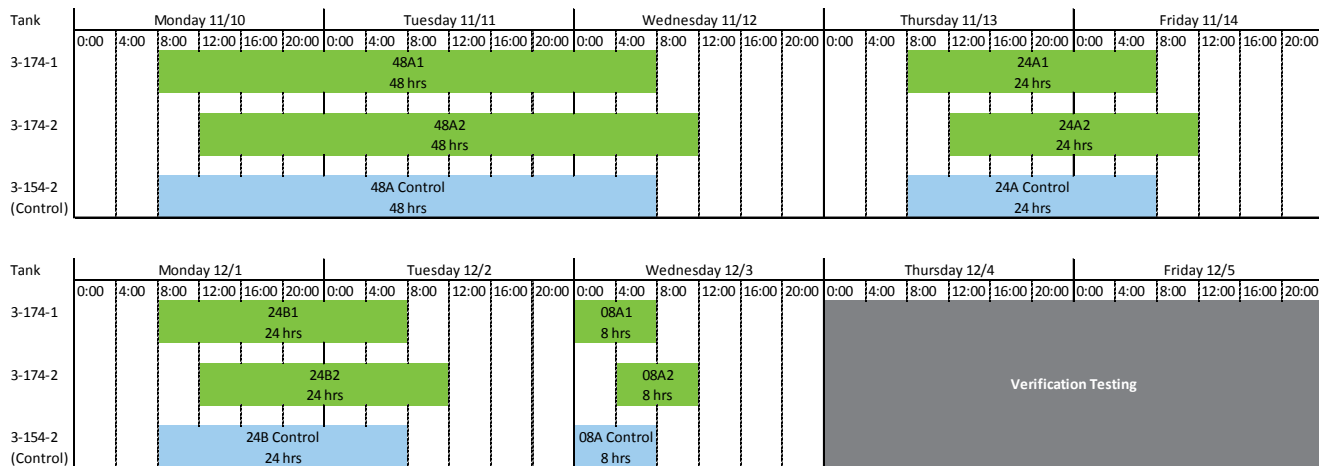
*Applied Dose Margin*

*Residence Time (RT)*

*Monitoring and Re-dose Interval*



# R&D SCHEDULE



# PROCEDURE



# BIOLOGY RESULTS

24A Live Phytoplankton, Flow Cytometry (10-50 µm)

600



## DISCHARGE

Residence Time (hrs)	Sample ID	Sustained Dose (mg/L total chlorine)	>50 µm (org/m <sup>3</sup> )	10 – 50 µm (org/mL)	<10 µm E.coli (cfu/100mL)	<10 µm Enterococci (cfu/100mL)
48	48A1	4	2.1	1.7	3.0	0.7
	48A2	2	5.5	1.7	3.7	11.0
24	24A1	12	6.9	3.4	0.0	1.3
	24A2	6	14.6	4.2	0.7	5.5
24	24B1	12	8.8	3.4	2.1	2.0
	24B2	12	113.3	9.3	0.0	1.4
8	08A1	12	9.18	1.9	0.3	<1.0
	08A2	12	21.5	1.7	2.4	0.7
18	18A1	12	13.2	0.95	<1.0	0.3
	18A2	12	11.3	1.7	0.7	15.0
18	18B1	12	1.2	1.9	<1.0	2.7
	18B2	12	0.34	1.7	<1.0	24.6

# WHAT DID WE LEARN?

## Maximize mixing time

- *Improves distribution to remote take areas*

## Provide sufficient margin on applied dose

- *Evaporation*
- *Tank and sediment demand*

## Re-dose frequently

## Work within 24-hour window







# VERIFICATION TESTING

HOW DID WE DO?

# ADAPTED REVISIONS

*+50% margin on applied dose*

*Target 90-120 minutes mixing on all dose deliveries*

*Minimize equipment down time*



# OBJECTIVES

## *Execute final operating procedure*

- 4 tank trials

## *Target compliant discharge with Final SD/RT*

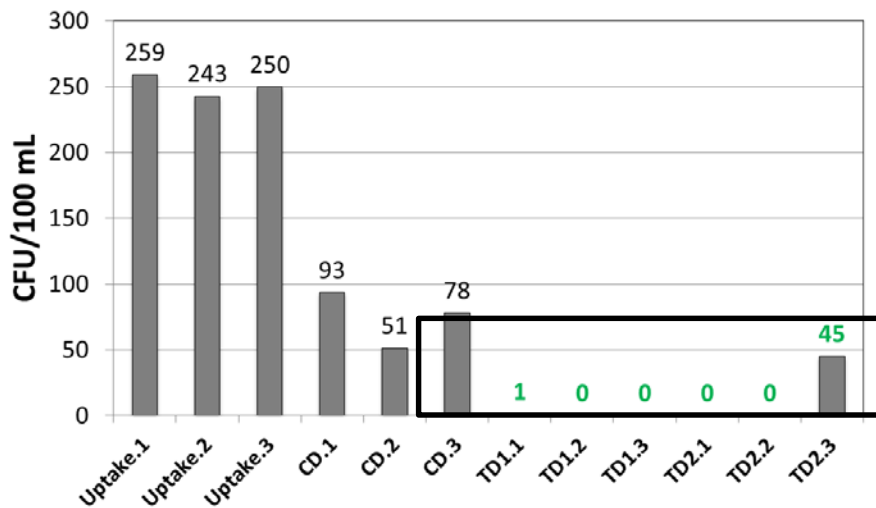
- 12 ppm over 18 hours (12/18)



# BIOLOGY RESULTS

Live Phytoplankton, Flow Cytometry (10-50  $\mu\text{m}$ )

## Enterococci



# HOW DID WE DO?

- *Finalized standard procedures*
- *Met USCG discharge standard*

DISCHARGE						
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# PROGRAM FUTURE

WHAT'S NEXT?

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## Emergency

*System Ready, deployable within 24 hours for  
Emergency Response*

*Global Diving & Salvage, West Coast  
response network*

*Operator Awareness: contingency solution for  
vessel planning*



**GLOBAL**  
Diving & Salvage, Inc.





# WHAT'S NEXT?

## Ballast Management Alternative

*USCG guidance towards STEP  
program*

*Target Vessels*





# BALLAST SAMPLING TOOL

UPDATE

# BALLAST SAMPLING TOOL

*Hot-Tap Design for Quick Connection*

*Single Port for Sampling and Return*

*Ex-proof System*

*Rapid Sampling Tool*

*Sampling Protocol*

*Further Demonstration*

